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MEMORANDUM FOR PRS (In-House Publication)

FROM: PROI (STINFO)

29 Oct 2001

SUBJECT: Authorization for Release of Technical Information, Control Number: AFRL-PR-ED-VG-2001-211 (C.T. Liu (PRSM), C.W. Smith (Virgina Poly Inst.), "Near Tip Behavior in a Particulate Composite Material Under Constant Strain Rates Including Temperature and Thickness Effects"

10th International Conf. on Fracture (Hawaii, 3-7 Dec 2001) (Deadline: 23 Nov 01) (Statement A)

#### NEAR TIP BEHAVIOR IN A PARTICULATE COMPOSITE MATERIAI **UNDER CONSTANT STRAIN RATES** INCLUDING TEMPERATURE AND THICKNESS EFFECTS

C.T. Liu

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#### NEAR TIP BEHAVIOR IN A PARTICULATE COMPOSITE MATERIAI **CONSTANT STRAIN RATES** INCLUDING TEMPERATURE AND THICKNESS EFFECTS UNDER (

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Smith tment "10" and "E."

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#### Objectives



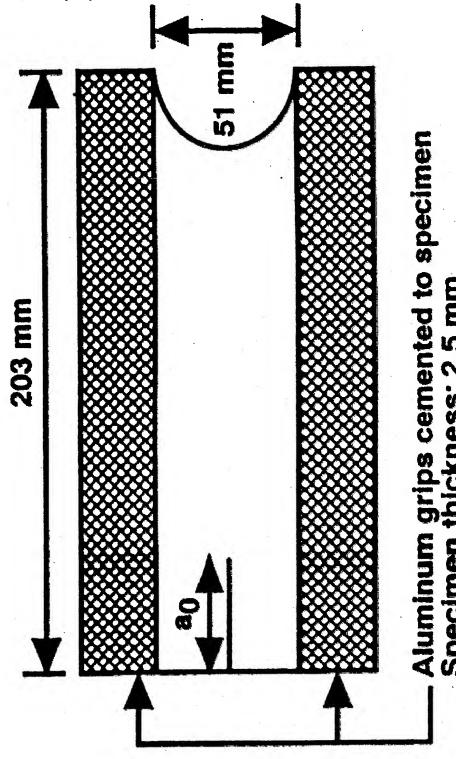
Investigate the Effects of Temperature and Specimen **Thickness on Local Strain Fields and Crack Growth** Behavior in a Particulate Composite Material.

Temperatures: -53.9°C, 22.2°C, and 73.9°C

Specimen Thickness': 2.54 mm and 12.7 mm

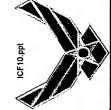
### **Specimen Geometry**





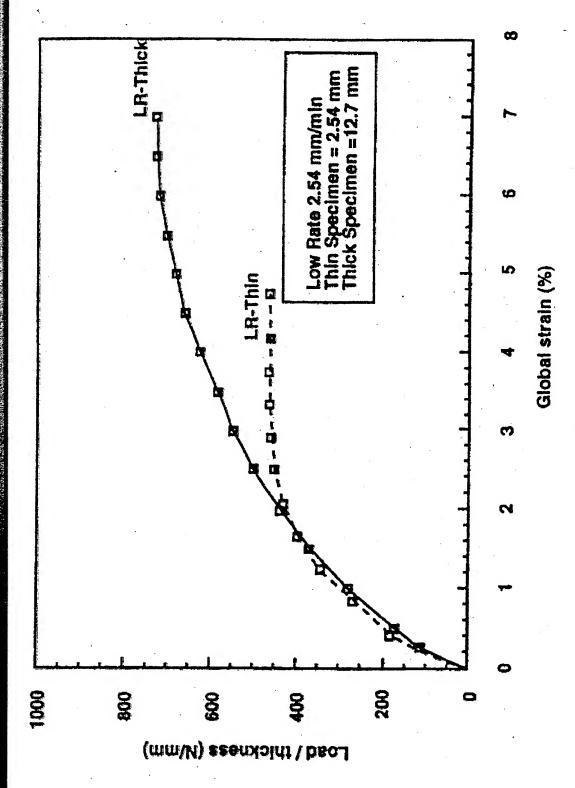
Aluminum grips cemented to specimen Specimen thickness: 2.5 mm

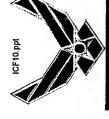
a<sub>0</sub> = 23mm



## Load-Strain Relations (T=-53.9°C)

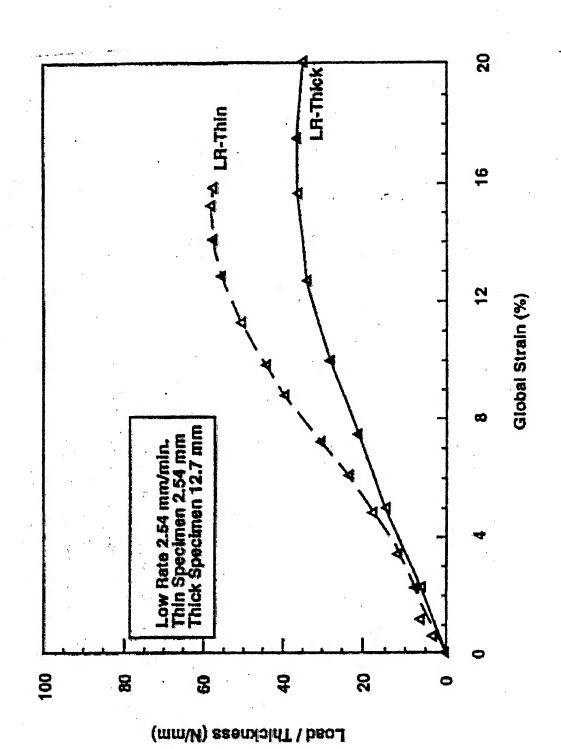






### Load-Strain Relations (T=73.9°C)

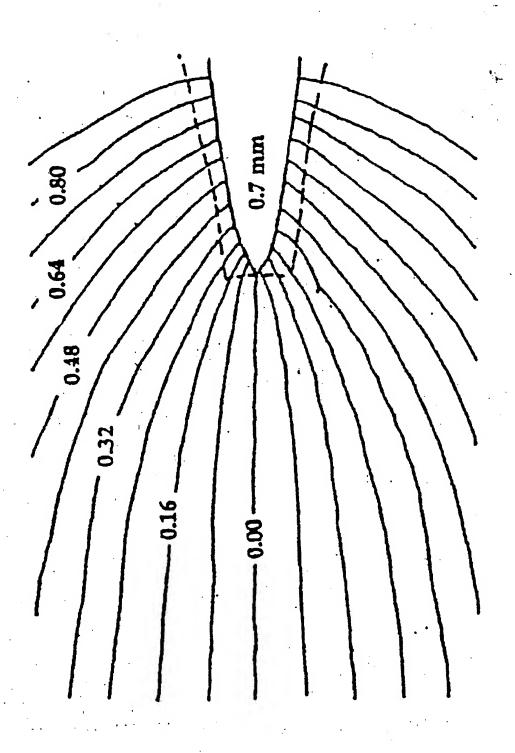






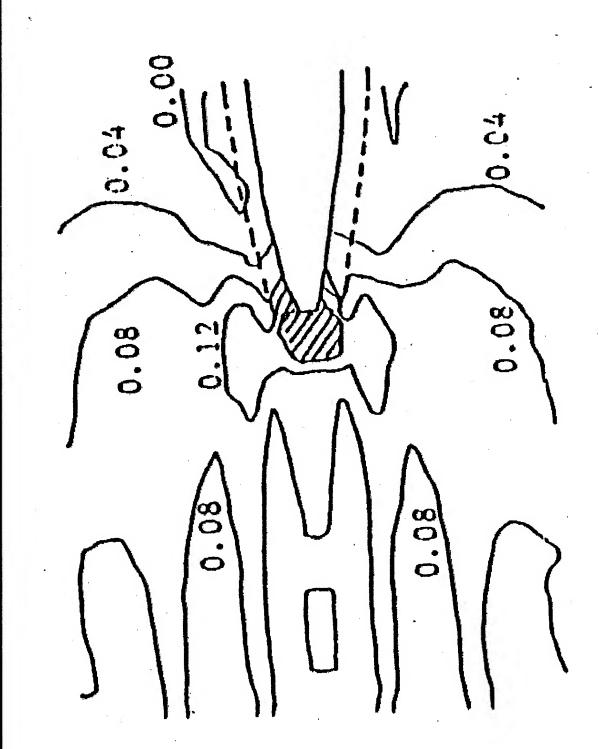
# Typical Contour Plots of Normal Displacement (T=-53.9°C, t=2.54mm





### Thickness = 2.54mm

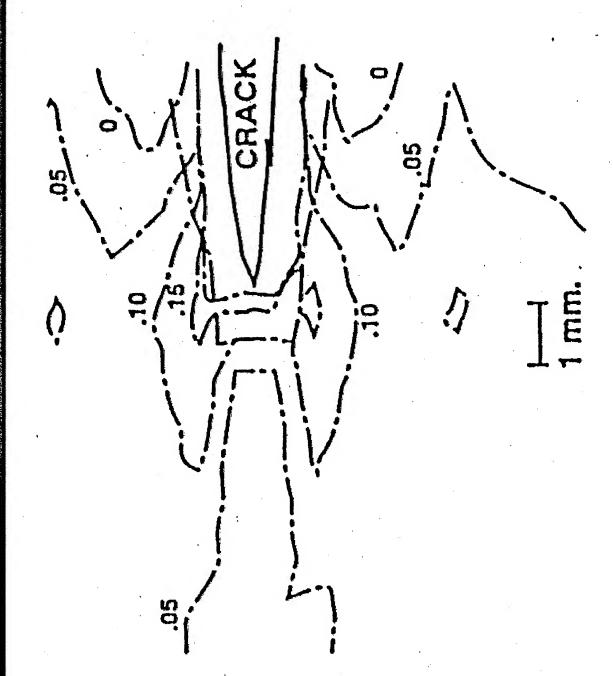






### Thickness = 12.7mm



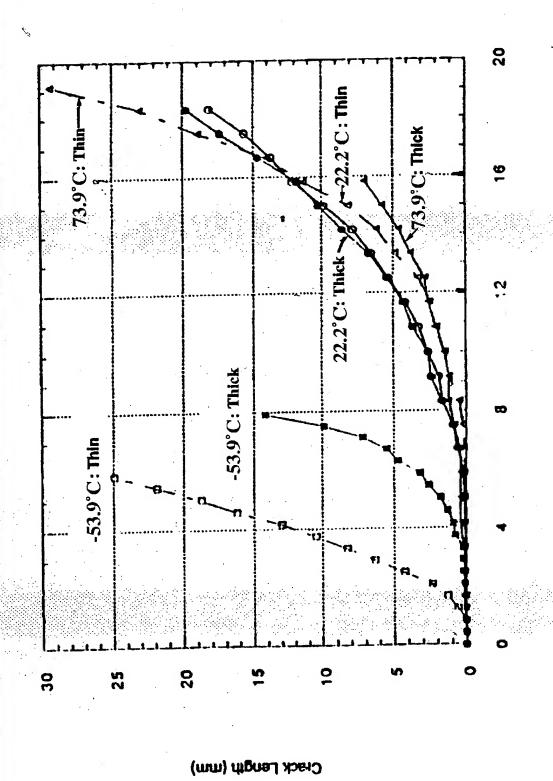






## Crack Length (mm) Versus Global Strain (%)





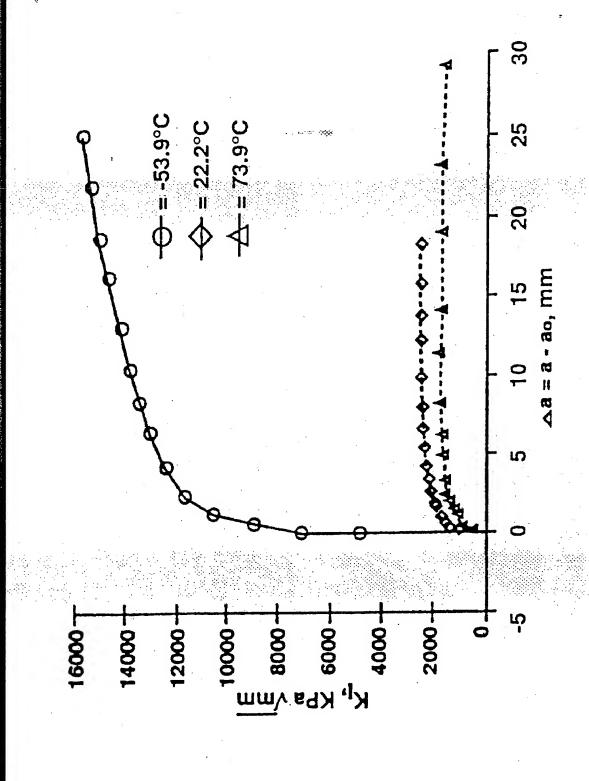
Global Strain (%)

O



#### **Crack Growth Resistance Curves** (t=2.54mm)

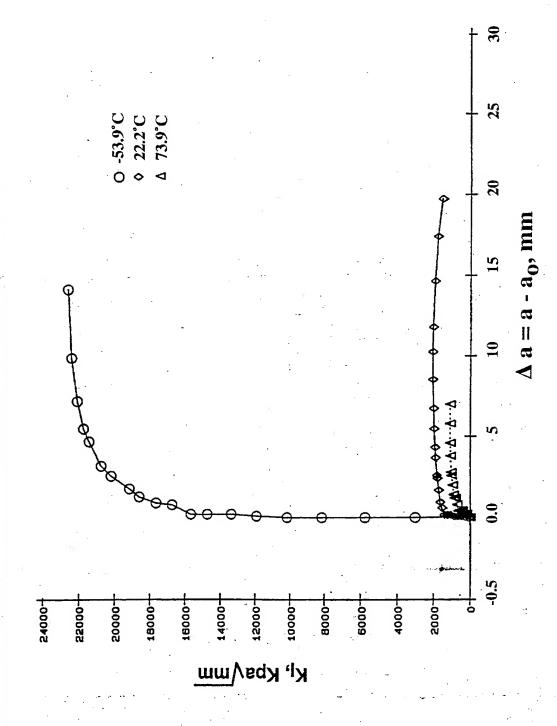






### **Crack Growth Resistance Curves** (t=12.7mm)

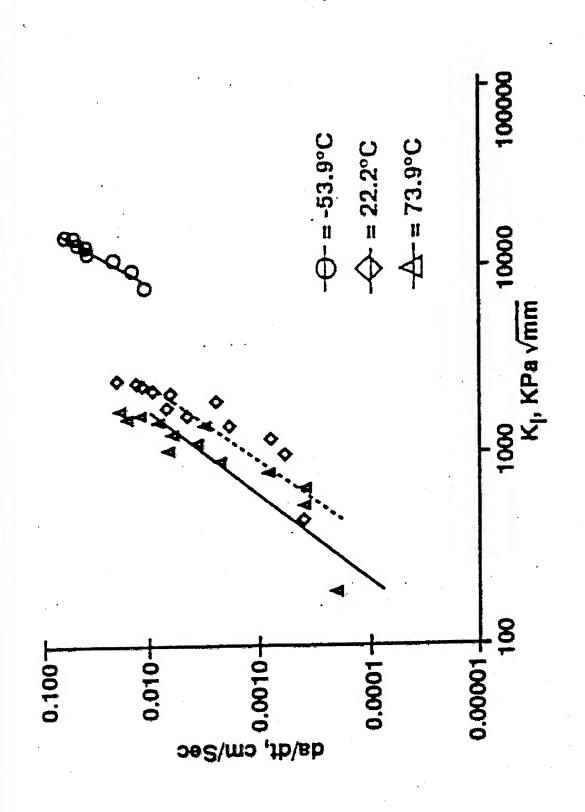






## Crack Growth Rate Versus Mode I Stress Intensity factor (t=2.54mm)





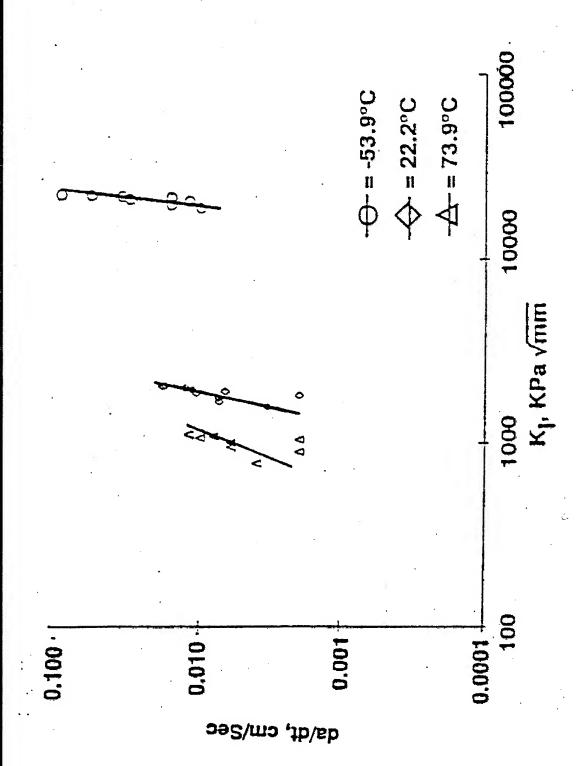
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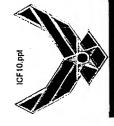


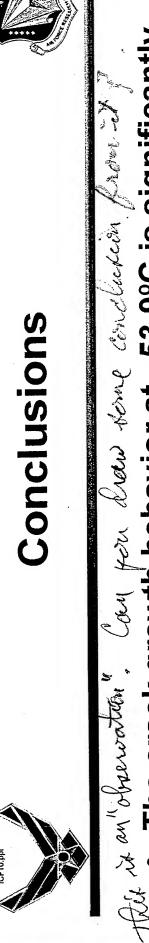


### **Crack Growth Rate Versus Mode |** Stress Intensity factor (12.7mm)









- The crack growth behavior at -53.9°C is significantly different from that at 22.2°C and 73.9°C.
- The increase in specimen thickness alters the local strain fields but the iso-strain contours are of the same general form.
- A power law relationship exists between the Mode stress intensity factor and the crack growth rate.